

**Patent claims**

1. Paint based on at least one polymer dispersion  
with pigments, fillers, thickeners, dispersants  
5 and additives,  
**characterised in that**  
it contains:  
a) 2-20 wt-% polymer dispersion calculated as a  
solid component,  
10 b) 2-35 wt-% pigments,  
c) 5-60 wt-% fillers having a particle diameter  
of 0.1-200  $\mu\text{m}$   
15 d) 0.1-3 wt-% thickeners,  
e) 0.1-2 wt-% dispersants, and  
20 f) a maximum of 5 wt-% additives and water to  
make up to 100%,  
with the proviso that the dispersion has a  
viscosity of 2.0 to  $5 \cdot 10^2$  m Pa/s, the  
viscosity being determined at a shear rate of  
25 30,000  $\cdot 1/\text{s}$  with a capillary rheometer.
2. Paint according to claim 1, **characterised in that**  
the viscosity is in the range from 3.5 to  $5.0 \cdot 10^2$   
m Pa/s.  
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3. Paint according to claim 1 or 2, **characterised in**  
**that** the polymer dispersion is selected from  
polymers which have been obtained from the  
monomers carboxylic acid vinyl esters having 3-20  
35 carbon atoms, N-vinylpyrrolidone, ethylenically

unsaturated carboxylic acids, their esters, amides or anhydrides, styrene or its derivative, and/or  $\alpha$ -olefins.

- 5     4.     Paint according to claim 3, characterised in that  
         it is a polystyrene acrylate, acrylic resin and/or  
         silicone resin dispersion.
- 10     5.     Paint according to one of the preceding claims,  
         characterised in that the pigments are selected  
         from titanium dioxide, iron oxide, chromium oxide,  
         cobalt blue, phthalocyanine pigments, spinel  
         pigments as well as nickel and chromium titanate,  
         azoic pigments, quinacridone pigments and/or  
15     dioxazine pigments.
6.     Paint according to claim 5, characterised in that  
         the pigment is titanium dioxide.
- 20     7.     Paint according to one of the preceding claims,  
         characterised in that the fillers have a diameter  
         of between 0.1 and 100  $\mu\text{m}$  and are selected from  
         silicates, carbonates, fluorite, sulphates and  
         oxides.
- 25     8.     Paint according to one of the preceding claims,  
         characterised in that the surface of the fillers  
         is functionalised.
- 30     9.     Paint according to one of the preceding claims,  
         characterised in that the thickener is selected  
         from polycarboxylates, urethane thickeners,  
         polysaccharides and/or cellulose ethers.
- 35     10.    Paint according to one of the preceding claims,  
         characterised in that the additives are

dispersants, stabilisers, anti-foaming agents, preservatives and/or hydrophobing agents.

- 5 11. Method for applying the paint according to at least one of claims 1 to 10, using a spraying process, characterised in that the dispersion paint is led out of a reservoir via a conveying unit and a connecting line to an airless spray gun and sprayed at 55-135 bar spraying pressure  
10 measured at the spray gun.
12. Method according to claim 11, characterised in that the pressure is 70-80 bar.
- 15 13. Method according to claim 12, characterised in that a diaphragm pump is used as the conveying unit.
- 20 14. Method according to claim 12 or 13, characterised in that a temperature-controlled hose is used as the connecting line.
- 25 15. Method according to claim 14, characterised in that the temperature is so controlled that the dispersion paint has a temperature of 27-40°C, preferably 30-38°C, at the spray gun.
- 30 16. Method according to one of the preceding claims, characterised in that the airless spray gun is equipped with a double nozzle.
- 35 17. Method according to claim 16, characterised in that the double nozzle is designed in the form of two slit-like nozzle apertures arranged beside one another, preferably in a row.

18. Method according to claim 16 or 17, characterised  
in that the arrangement and design of the double  
nozzles is so selected that the spray jets  
5 intersect in the longitudinal direction.

19. Use of the dispersion paint according to at least  
one of claims 1 to 10 for applying the dispersion  
paint by means of an airless method.  
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